

The Precise Funding Strategy of Colleges and Universities under Xi Jinping's Precise Poverty Alleviation

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Abstract: Since the 18th National Congress of the Communist Party of China, Comrade Xi Jinping has put forward a series of ideas on poverty alleviation. Among them, the idea of precise poverty alleviation is a new development concept and plays a key guiding role for China's poverty alleviation. Accurate funding for students with family difficulties in colleges and universities makes an important part of China's poverty alleviation. Based on Xi Jinping's precise poverty alleviation thoughts, this paper analyzes the problems in the implementation of precision funding for college students with difficulties in school, as well as the problems in the funding of colleges and universities and the problems in the funding process, so as to explore the new strategies for colleges and universities to focus on funding. In the precise poverty alleviation work of colleges and universities, the goal of comprehensively implementing poverty alleviation work in colleges and universities is realized.

1. Introduction

In recent years, with the continuous improvement of China's economic level, China's assistance to the poor has continued to increase, thus achieving the plan to fully eradicate poverty in 2020. For college students from economically disadvantaged families, they are burdened with food, clothing, and miscellaneous fees. With the gradual innovation of the university student financial aid system in China and the gradual improvement of the subsidy policy, the difficulty of enrolling students in colleges and universities with economic difficulties has gradually improved. At present, the Party Central Committee and the State Council in the new era of poverty alleviation pointed out the "precise poverty alleviation" strategy, and set a new standard for education and poverty alleviation in order to lay a solid foundation for the fight against poverty in China. The focus of education on poverty alleviation lies in college funding. At the same time, college funding should adhere to Xi Jinping's precise poverty alleviation thinking, gradually innovate the concept and form of funding, and explore new strategies for colleges and universities to accurately fund work in the new situation, so as to achieve efficient and accurate funding.

2. The concept of precise poverty alleviation and the status quo of college funding work

Since 2013, General Secretary Xi Jinping proposed the concept of "precise poverty alleviation" when he visited Hunan Xiangxi. Subsequently, the 2014 government work report put forward the model of innovation poverty alleviation, laying a solid foundation for achieving accurate poverty alleviation. Since 2015, the CPC Central Committee has been "precise poverty alleviation". The concept is gradually improved. Xi Jinping's concept of precision poverty alleviation is a scientific system. The system includes precise identification, precise assistance, precise withdrawal, precise management and precise poverty alleviation. Xi Jinping's precise poverty alleviation concept is of great significance to promoting the development of poverty alleviation in China.

The concept of precise poverty alleviation shows the development direction of colleges and universities in the new era. How to use Xi Jinping's precise poverty alleviation concept as a guide, combined with the current funding system to achieve the purpose of colleges and universities, has become the primary task of college funding. Tian Zuyin, director of the China Student Financial Aid

Management Center, highlighted the Chinese student financial support policy and vigorously advocated the concept of “precise funding” and “funding education” as the focus of work.

In order to achieve the successful entry of college students with financial difficulties in colleges and universities, and to complete their studies, China has gradually established a relatively complete financial aid system for college students through years of application and improvement of funding methods. It mainly covers: national scholarships, national bursaries, national student loans, national student loan compensation, and other funding methods: school scholarships, school bursaries, on-campus work-study, school-free loans, school fee reduction, Special hardship allowances, etc. The vast majority of colleges and universities have given the largest grants to students from poor families who have established the card, thus ensuring that poor students enjoy financial support. Moreover, the government also provides rainflake program funding policies for college students who have established poverty-stricken households.

China's funding policy is to ensure that every university student with financial difficulties can successfully enroll in school, and enable them to learn smoothly with the help of national policies, thereby reducing the problem of college students entering school due to family economic difficulties. China's college funding work should be based on Xi Jinping's concept of precise poverty alleviation and innovative funding, so as to achieve accurate funding in China.

3. Problems in the funding of colleges and universities

3.1 Poor students are not accurately identified

Accurate identification of students with financial difficulties in the family is the basis for the smooth progress of funding work in universities. In the actual funding process, how to identify poor students, there is no accurate standard in the country and the province, resulting in no uniform standards between schools and the same school. Therefore, the primary goal of the current poverty identification work is to develop a comprehensive and unified criteria for identifying poor students. At present, the identification work of poor students in colleges and universities in China mainly through the family economic situation questionnaires opened by the students to the local government and the sub-district offices. However, through actual investigations, it is found that the certification materials provided by college students have various problems. Moreover, China has relatively few penalties for proving fraud, which has led to the emergence of some chaos in college students. Moreover, in order to enable more students to enjoy the subsidy, some local governments have passed the test materials provided by the students once, ignoring the investigation of the actual situation of the students' families, which has made the difficulty of identifying the poverty-stricken colleges and universities in the follow-up, so that students with real family financial difficulties may be caused. It is more difficult to get funding, making it difficult for Chinese universities to achieve accurate identification of poor students.

3.2 Poverty support measures are not accurate enough

The causes of economic difficulties caused by poor families in each university are different. Therefore, it is necessary to propose corresponding assistance measures for different causes of family economic difficulties. China is currently in a stage of rapid development, and China's help measures for poor students should also be adapted to the development of each stage. The traditional help methods for poor students are mainly through the granting of scholarships, condolences, condolences and the provision of corresponding work-study units. However, these assistance measures can not meet the real needs of poor students, resulting in low efficiency of college funding in China. And the waste of state finances.

3.3 The phenomenon of mental poverty

Through the understanding of the current state of funded work in colleges and universities, the granting of college bursaries allows the students to enjoy the subsidy, and there is no obligation to the students, which gradually leads to the college bursary becoming a free subsidy. It is precisely

because of this phenomenon that many college students are lacking the criteria for fulfilling their obligations after receiving the subsidy, which indirectly causes the students' thinking, which gradually breeds the misconceptions that students get for nothing, thus gradually weakening the students of colleges and universities. The social and national gratitude of the country ultimately led to the negative consequences of economic poverty and mental poverty among college students. Moreover, some students have facilitated the use of bursaries to carry out some high consumption levels after receiving the bursary, but the students who really need to be subsidized are still struggling with the daily consumption demand, which leads to the failure of the university bursaries in China to fully exert their due effects. The big impact on the accuracy of our funding work.

3.4 Ignore mental health education for poor students

Poor students not only have pressure in their studies, but also have a lot of pressure in life and in the economy. At present, economic pressure has become one of the influential factors restricting the mental health development of college students in China. Because students with financial difficulties in the family have relatively low psychological endurance compared with the average student, and it is easy to cause inferiority, it has a little impact on mental health. At present, China's subsidy system still stays in the aspect of economic support. For the deeper level of mental health education, it is relatively lacking, so that there is less understanding of the psychological feelings and psychological course of the poor students in colleges and universities, which causes the poor students in colleges and universities to ease the help of college funding. Economic pressure, but caused psychological pressure. If there is a lack of corresponding mental health education in the progress of colleges and universities in China, it will easily lead to psychological problems among the poor students in colleges and universities, and eventually the phenomenon of psychological problems of many poor students will appear in the progress of China's funding work, thus failing to meet the expectations of poverty alleviation work in China. purpose.

4. Analysis of new strategies for colleges and universities to accurately fund

Based on Xi Jinping's precise poverty alleviation concept and the focus of China's college funding, this paper explores the new strategies of college poverty alleviation and promotes the smooth implementation of college funding in China to achieve the goal of precision funding.

4.1 Accurate identification strategy

The identification of students with financial difficulties in the family is the basic requirement for the development of college funding, and it needs to be accurately identified, so that the funding of colleges and universities can be implemented and the purpose of precision funding in colleges and universities in China can be achieved. When carrying out accurate identification work, colleges and universities need to carry out various aspects. First, based on the family economic situation questionnaires that students open in their local government and sub-district offices, to provide a basic understanding of the student's family economic situation; second, based on the evaluations given by the classmates and teachers of the students, and the daily life of the students. The feedback of the situation, in order to judge the family situation; the third is to investigate the consumption situation of students in colleges and universities, so as to understand the comprehensive situation of students' consumption, and infer the basic situation of their family economy. Through the combination of various aspects of feedback, comprehensive statistics, comprehensive analysis of each student, and further achieve the accuracy of college funding.

4.2 Precision Help Strategy

The development of precision assistance work in colleges and universities is directly related to the comprehensive quality of university funded management staff. In this regard, by improving the comprehensive quality of college funded management work teams, it plays a key role in the development of precision poverty alleviation work in universities. First, we must establish an independent funding management organization to carry out guiding work for secondary college

students. Secondly, we will set up special funded management staff and cooperate with relevant student counselors to jointly promote the progress of college student funding. We will build a collaborative funder composed of teachers, student party members, and student cadres to contribute to the construction of the funded team and ensure the accurate identification of the poor students in China's colleges and universities.

With the help of Internet technology, we will build a precise fund management system for colleges and universities, and comprehensively collect statistics on household personal information, poverty levels, assistance status, school performance, and campus consumption of poor students, and combine dynamic management models to make colleges and universities accurate. The funding management system was updated in a timely manner. In the process of information entry, it is necessary to fully prepare all the information of the poor students, to be well-founded, and to understand the changes in the family and thoughts of the college students in real time, so as to achieve accurate assistance in the process of fund-raising work in colleges and universities.

4.3 Guarantee the fairness and justice of the precision funding system

In the process of carrying out the precision fundraising work, identifying poor students is the basis for carrying out accurate funding work, and identifying poor students is the key. However, how to realize the fair and equitable identification of poor students in colleges and universities is the key to the development of financial assistance. Therefore, it is necessary to make the fund-raising work more fair and fair from the following two aspects: First, implement the fund-raising policy publicity work for each student so that each student can understand the state funding policy and fill out the family economic situation questionnaire. According to their own situation, they can learn about the relevant national funding policies. Second, they can choose the appropriate members of the review team, and generally need to exceed 20% of the class members. You can choose one non-poverty student from each dormitory, and also need to pay attention to men and women. Proportional allocation can also be a class committee. So as to form a nationalized review team, so that each applicant can enjoy fair and equitable treatment, and this can also quickly understand the basic situation of each applicant. In the preparation process for conducting democratic appraisal, the review team can first understand the daily life situation and consumption situation of each applicant by means of questionnaires, and then formulate corresponding indicators to carry out the scoring standards in the follow-up evaluation process and realize the funding of colleges and universities. The accuracy of the object. The structure obtained through the review shall be reviewed by the counselor and publicized after confirmation. If problems are found during the publicity stage, they will be reported to the counselor for processing, thus ensuring fairness and fairness in the selection.

4.4 Strengthen mental health education for poor students

In the development of university funded work, it is necessary to focus on cultivating students' good awareness, so that students can fully understand the help of the subsidy, cultivate students' gratitude, responsibility and self-motivation, so that students can maintain a positive learning attitude and eliminate the students' unemployed. Negative concept. Actively enlighten students' psychological stress, enhance students' self-regulation, psychological tolerance, environmental adaptation, interpersonal communication and other abilities, thus enhancing students' confidence in coping with problems and realizing the comprehensive development of China's precise poverty alleviation work.

5. Summary

Xi Jinping's concept of precise poverty alleviation in the new era is an important guiding ideology for poverty alleviation in China. Under the guidance of this concept, the funding of colleges and universities in China needs to be implemented in every student, so that every poor student can understand the focus of students in China. The precise funding of colleges and universities in China is the current state's vigorous advocacy policy. It requires the concerted

progress of the state, society, schools, and teachers and students to achieve the precision of China's subsidized poverty alleviation work and improve the level of funding for colleges and universities.

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